SOWETO, Johannesburg, July 29 (R). — Two blacks, one a teenage girl, were shot dead today as police used shotguns, pistols and dogs to quell student violence in this volatile township, focal point of South Africa's black unrest. A police spokesman also announced that a mass rally, due for next Sunday in Sodead after police unleashed Alsation dogs on some 200 stone-throwing stadents boycotting classes in protest at South Africa's segregated education system weto to consider controversial demands for black autonomy here, had been banned following today's tonomy here, had been banned following today's events, The girl, 19-year-old Regina Nhlapo, was shot

Volume 2, Number 515

eace

AMMAN, SATURDAY, JULY 30, 1977 — SHA'ABAN 14, 1397

جودِن مَا يمرْدِمِسية سياسية تصدّرُ الإنجليزيّرِعن المُرسسة بصحفية الأردِنية "الرأي "

After fact-finding trip

U.S. lawyers shocked at Israeli treatment of Arab prisoners

They said that they came to the Middle East on a fact-

finding mission and intending to look into all aspects of the

Afab-Israeli conflict. But part-

ly because their trip coincided with the publication of the Sunday Times report about Israeli torture of Arab prisoners and detainees, delegation members said that Israeli violationers of being Arab hymogenesis and better the said that Israeli violationers of being Arab hymogenesis and the said that Israeli violationers of being Arab hymogenesis and the said that Israeli violationers of being Arab hymogenesis and the said that Israeli violationers of being Arab hymogenesis and the said that Israeli violationers are said that Israeli vi

By Rami G. Khouri Special to the Jordan Times

A delegation of American lawyers that has just completed a three-week fact-finding mission in the Middle East has found that Israel denies "very basic rights" in its treatment of Arab prisoners and detainees, and adds that Israeli practices are "shocking to our senses as lawyers."

The ten-member delegation from the U.S. National Law-yers Guild told the Jordan Times in an interview here on the eve of their return home Thursday night that they leave the Middle East with the impression of the Israelis as a people "oblivious" to the existence of the Palestinians, and with Israel as a state whose implicit policy seeks to have as many Palestinians as possible leave their land to make room for more Jewish settlements and Israeli

The National Lawyers Guild delegation, which includes four Jews, two Arab-Ameri-cans, one Moslem and three women, visited Lebanon, Jordan, the West Bank and Israel. The trip was the result of a 1975 resolution by the executive committee of the Guild to study the Arab-Israeli conflict and to examine at fi-

Oatar signs Euroloan

55,75,5

ين الم

LONDON, July 29 (AFP). ---Qatar today signed an agreement with a consortium of over 60 western and Arab banks for a seven-year loan of \$350 million to finance industrialisation projects, city sources said.

The projects concerned include oil, chemical, petrochemical and steel plants.

The loan was raised on the Eurodollar market by a con-sortium led by Chase Manhattan, the Arab and Morgan Grenfell Finance Company, and the Union of Arab and French Banks (UBAF).

Vance to meet Gromyko WASHINGTON, July 29 (AFP). Secretary of State Cyrus Van-ce will meet Soviet Foreign Minister Andrei Gromyko in Vienna next September, he told a press conference today.

The meeting will be from Sept. 7 to 9 and discussion will centre on the Strategic Arms Limitation (SALT) Talks and on the Middle East, Mr. Van-

India in nuclear talks NEW DELHI, July 29 (AFP). - A top State Department official, Joseph Nye, is due here on Monday for talks on future cooperation between India and the United States in the nuclear field, it was reported

puty Secretary of State, said after talks with Indian leaders tement by Prime Minister Morarit Desai on India's nuclear

Warren Cristopher, U.S. De-

talks were likely to be successful in view of the recent sta-

tanks at this ice-free pacific a nine-year, \$9.5 billion construction project, one of the most ambitious in modern times, America's partial answer

to the pipeline at Prudhoe Bay, 1,300 kms. north of here, on June 20.

1

Valdez provided free beer and fireworks to mark the event, which has meant an economic renaissance for its 8,000

shipped south to refineries throughout the United States.

lations of basic Arab human rights came to their attention very often during the trip.
One lawyer said he was "impressed with the illegality of

the military court system in use by the Israelis in the occupied areas." While, in view of the occupation, it is not surprising to have military courts used, he said the Israelis "de-ny very basic rights in their procedures," such as the fact that there is no right to appeal of verdicts, and that court sessions are held in Hebrew.

The American lawyers also pointed out what they said were clear and obvious "patterns" in the Hebrew "confessions" that Arab prisoners have signed. These "confessions" contained identical series of words and sentences that appeared over and over again in the He-brew text, which led the Guild lawyers to believe that what the confessions contain was not said by the Arab prisoners, and that the confessions -which are usually the basis on which Arabs are imprisoned --

are not legitimate and "were likely the result of coercion". rst hand the human rights is-Sunday Times report

"Shocking"

Some members of the delegation said that it was "shocking to our senses as lawyers" that these "confessions" are so pivotal in trying and convicting Palestinian prisoners, and that physical proof and corroborative evidence is so rarely used by the Israelis. They said physical evidence is used in only about ten per cent of the cases. In many cases, Arab prisoners are not told what the charges against them are, the lawyers said, and they added that "the whole Israeli legal appara-tus is wrought with defects in minimum legal standards and

basic human rights." The delegation tried to visit Israeli prisons and interroga-tion and detention centres, but they said they "got the run-around" from the Israeli autho-

When they brought up the topic of Israeli torture and violations of Arab rights with a Likud member, Secretary of the Cabinet Arieh Naor, he replied that talk of this subject is the "aberration of one wo-man lawyer who gets her instructions from the Kremlin."

The reference being to the Israeli lawyer Felicia Langer, a member of the Communist Party of Israel who is active in defending Arab prisoners in Israel and publicising Israeli illegal and inhumane activities.

Settlements could be removed, says Dayan

TEL AVIV, July 29 (R). — Foreign Minister Moshe Dayan, commenting on criticism of Israel's settlement policy, said the best way to achieve peace was by allowing Jews and Arabs to live side by side. In an address last night to an international gathering of Jewish fund-raisers Mr. Dayan said: the fact that we have officially recognised these sett-lements does not mean the areas in which they stand are

not negotiable.
"We are ready to negotiate about them." "But I believe the only way that we will be accepted by the Arabs and to get peace is not by dividing the area but by living together with them.

"But if the Arabs propose a plan which will be based on the division of the area and that plan will be accepted by the Israelis, then the settlements established there will not be an obstacle. If needs be we shall remove such settlements that we find on the wrong side of the line," he said. This was believed to be the

first time Mr. Dayan has hinted at the possibility of removing any settlement established by Israelis in the occupied

Ethiopian peasants prepared to march

ROME, July 29 (R). — About 8,000 armed Ethiopian peasants are assembling on a road to Asmara apparently poised to start a campaign against Eri-trean separatist insurgents, the Eritrean Popular Liberation Front (EPLF) said today.

The Ethlopians are at the city of Maka'e, capital of the province of Tegrae on the border with Eritrea province, an EPLF spokesman told Reuter

Others have been flown to Asmara, the Eritrean provincial capital, he claimed.

The spokesman also said that the EPLF had recently captured two positions close to the strategic road from Asmara to Eritrea's main port of Massa-we-Tahtelai and Dongollo. He claimed that the road

was virtually closed and that Ethiopian forces which control Asmara and Massawa only sent convoys down it about three times a month.

But national energy planners hope that the Alaska oil can slow the rate of increase of imported crude oil and the outflow of tens of millions of

Plans for the pipeline were first announced as long ago as 1960. But legal battles followed over land purchase, and environmentalists said it would disturb the fragile balance of natural life in the tundra.

The 1973 energy crisis spurred the project. Tankers are already heading for Valdez to start shipping out some of the oil.



after his plane was shot down near El Adhem in Libya in recent Egyptian-Libyan clashes. (AP wirephoto from Libyan Arna agen-

Libyans, Egyptians will meet to settle frontier disputes

minister also said both the

Egyptian and Libyan leaders wanted to "normalise" the bo-

Palestinian officials, said the

- an end to the bitter pro-

terms of the agreement includ-

paganda war between the two

countries from next Monday.

tween the two governments in

either Algiers or Kuwait bet-

ween Aug. 1 and 10.

— talks between joint mili-

tary committees along the bo-

Boumedienne, who also helped to mediate, was credited with

convincing both the Egyptian

and Libyan leaders to halt the

military operations, official Egyptian sources said.

Pilot: Planes

attacking Adhem

all shot down

LONDON, July 29 (R). — The Libyan news agency ARNA today quoted an Egyptian pilot shot down last week as saying Egypt lost all 12 planes it had launched on an attack

The agency said Lt.-Col. Abdul Hamid Iffat (see photo above) had given a press con-

ference from his bed in hospi-

tal dealing with the Egyptian bombing raid on the Gamal Abdel Nasser air base at Al

He was quoted as saying that Egypt had launched 12 pl-anes -- Russian built Sukhoi

fighters against the base, but

that they were all shot down

by Libyan ground-to-air missil-es. None of the planes came

closer than eight kms. to the base, and all the other 11 pi-lots were killed in the attack,

the officer was quoted as say-

The agency said Lt.-Col. liffat had said orders for the

raid, during last we-ek's border conflict, were gi-ven only two hours before take

off, and that he had descri-

bed this as a trick used by the

Egyptian leaders to keep their

armed forces from discussing

or raising objections to the

Lt.-Col. Iffat was described as the leader of the 55th Suk-

hoi fighter-bombers squadron

The agency gave no details of the officer's condition exce-

pt to report he had said a doc-

tor was permanently stationed

by his bedside and that a com-

plete team of doctors had ope-

of the Egyptian air force.

Adhem, near Tobruk.

against a Libyan air base.

Algerian President Houari

rder situation.

CAIRO, July 21 (Agencies). — Egypt and the Libyan Jamahiriyah will hold peace talks next month to settle their border dispute. the official Middle East News Agency (MENA) quoted Arab press reports as

Government sources of both countries meanwhile remained Arab mediation efforts which ended four days of fighting between the two neighbours last

Egypt's and Libya's foreign ministers will meet in Kuwait on Aug. 9 to conclude the agreement between the two countries after their recent hostilities, the Kuwait newspapers Al Qabas and Al Anba repor-

The newspapers said the me-eting between Egypt's Ismail Fahmi and Libya's Ali Abdel Salam Tureiki would set the seal on Kuwaiti Foreign Minister Sheikh Sabah Al Ahmad's mediation between Cairo and

In Beirut a pro-Libyan newspaper here said today it was unlikely that Egyptian presid-ent Anwar Sadat and Libyan leader Muammar Qadhafi would meet to resolve their con-

The Lebanese newspaper Al Safir, reporting from Tripoli, said the two countries' foreign ministers would probably meet each other as mediators.

According to Palestinian of-ficials in Cairo, the plan mainly provided for an end next Monday to the bitter propaganda war between Cairo and Tripoli and a high-level meeting between the two countries.

MENA quoted the reports as saying the meeting of the fo-reign ministers would pave the way for a reconciliatory meeting between President Anwar Sadat of Egypt and Libyan lea-der Col. Muammar Qadhafi.

The success of mediation efforts was announced by PLO

As Cairo accord implemented

Stricter controls set on Palestinians

BEIRUT, July 29 (R). — Strict controls will be placed on the estimated 400,000 Palestinians in Lebanon from midnight tonight in moves to restore a lasting peace.

The measures will be enforced by the mainly Syrian Arab peace-keeping, force under a two-phase plan to implement a 1969 agreement regulating the Palestinian presence in the

If fully carried out, the plan would end fighting in south Lebanon where leftist-Pales-tinian forces and Lebanese rightists have continued to clash since the end of the civil war last November.

Prime Minister Selim Al Hoss reflected official optimism today when he said: "The arrangements so far to implement the plan call for op-timism. We expect no difficuAgreement on the plan was reached last Monday after hi-gb-level negotiations between Lebanon, Syria, the Palestine Liberation Organisation and the 30,000-strong peace-keeping

Under the first 15-day phase, units of the peace-keeping force will set up a protective cor-don round the 15 Palestinian refugee camps in Lebanon.

Only the Palestinian military police will be allowed to carry weapons inside the camps. Military demonstrations outside the enclaves will be banned.

Offices of the various Palestinian groups outside the ca-

The second and more important phase covers the withdrawal of armed men from southern Lebanon, where the continued fighting has badly hit the region's economy and forced residents to flee to

with Israel. The plan provides for Lebanese regular troops to replace the guerrillas in the sensitive border region. PLO Chairman Yasser Ara-

fat, has said that all guerrilla factions endorsed the plan. His assurance has not allayed fears and suspicions of rightists however, who are rese-

The PLO leadership has ordered its commandos to pull

back and these orders have

been carried out in some ar-

eas. Rightist forces have also

withdrawn from some inland districts close to the border

Price: 50 fils

rving judgement till they see the plan being fully implemen-Mr. Abdul Rahim Ahmed, a leader of the pro-Iraqi Arab Liberation Front, said his organisation would adhere to the accord in order to restore peace in Lebanon "where

our preserve is considered te-

mporary".

Lebanese Foreign Minister Fuad Butros, rightwing Phalangist Party leader Pierre Ge-mayel and the peace-keeping Mr. Abdul Rahim Ahmad, a mi Al Khatib, today discussed final details of the plan's execution with Lebanese President Elias Sarkis.

A senior Syrian official was expected in Beirut tonight to help supervise the operation.

More bombs in Israel. pledges PFLP leader against Zionist violence with

BEIRUT, July 29 (R). — The Popular Front for the Liberation of Palestine (PFLP) said here today it would continue striking fiercely at Israeli tar-

A military spokesman for the Front said in a press state-ment "the front will retaliate

Vance schedule

WASHINGTON, July 29 (R). -U.S. Secretary of State Cyrus Vance's M.E. mission will end with a stopover in London to discuss the Rhodesia question the State Department said today. Mr. Vance will be accompanied by Under Secretary for Political Affairs Philip Habib and Near East area experts. According to the published schedule he arrives in Alexandria on Monday, proceeds Wednesday to Beirut and later the same day to Damascus. He arrives Amman Aug. 5 departing Aug. 7 for Taif in Saudi Arabia, then arrives in Tel Aviv Aug. 9. He arrives London Aug. 11 and leaves for Washington Aug. 12. revolutionary violence, and any new settlement established by the enemy will be a target . . . Referring to explosions in Tel Aviv, Jerusalem and Beer-

sheba over the past few days. the spokesman said "let it be known to the Zionists that bombs and explosives will be planted in every part of Palestine they usurped.'

On the other hand, PFLP's official spokesman Abu Sherif said in a similar statement that the Palestinian people would "reject the Zion-

He was commenting on U.S. President Carter's call at a press conference in Washington yesterday, for Palestine Li-beration Organisation recognition of Israel as a condition for participating in the Geneva Middle East peace talks.

Mr. Abu Sherif said the U.N. General Assembly had condemned Zionism as a racist movement, "and accordingly our people will not recognise the Zionist entity."

He added: "The Palestini-

ans are fighting to establish a democratic state in Pales-tine and by this are making a generous and progressive offer to settlers who persecuted and rendered the Palestinian people homeless."

Israeli attorney claims Arabs torture informants

TEL AVIV, July 29 (R). — Five Arabs in an Israeli prison had tortured fellow prisoners suspected of cooperating with the authorities, Israel's State Attorney Gabriel Bach said today. Mr. Bach told a press confe-rence the five set up a court of inquiry to cross-examine other prisoners in Nablus jail, on the West Bank.

Prisoners suspected of reve aling information about Arab guerrillas were tortured and burned, the state attorney said. Mr. Bach insisted that Israel exercised rigid procedures to ensure that human rights of

prisoners were upheld anywhe-

re in Israeli-controlled territo-

On the occasion of His Majesty King Hussein's silver jubilee and under the patronage of the minister of culture and youth

THE DEPARTMENT OF CULTURE AND ARTS IN COOPERATION WITH THE **AMERICAN CENTER PRESENTS** TWO AMERICAN MUSICAL PERFORMANCES

Jazz with the

UNIVERSITY OF MIAMI JAZZ BAND OR

Saturday, July 30 at 8 p.m. The contemporary music and dance show of

SOUTHERN COMFORT

along with MIAMI JAZZ on Sunday,

July 31 at 8 p.m.

at the Palace of Culture

Open Invitation

First oil flows through Alaska pipeline

VALDEZ, Alaska, July 29 (R).

— Sirens howled in greeting here today when the first Arctic oil down the Alaska pipe-line began oozing into storage

The arrival of the oil capped to the 1973 Arab oil embargo. The oil was first pumped in-

From Valdez, the oil will be

A mechanical device called a "pig", moving just ahead of the oil rattled into the storage yards at 11.02 P.M. (08:02 GMT).

Anyone who predicted the oil's exact arrival time will collect \$30,000 from a locally-

organised pool. The opening of the Alaska pipeline was not without setbacks. On July 8, an explosion and fire destroyed one of the pumping stations, killing one worker and injuring five.

The station was by-passed, but its loss has diminished the pipeline's capacity until it can be replaced at a cost of ab-

out \$5 million. The pumps were turned off again when federal inspectors discovered 14 welds which did not meet U.S. specifications in the pipeline as it enters the increase this to about 1.2 mil-

Some months ago dynamite was planted on the pipeline in the Fairbanks area, north of here, in an apparent attempt at

The explosions ripped away part of the insulation protecting the surrounding permanently frozen tundra from the oil, which is heated to keep it flo-

Three men have been arrested, and one was ordered to have psychiatric tests.

The pipeline partially crippled by the loss of pumping station number eight, will ini-tially deliver about 400,080 barrels of oil a day. Later, the Alyeska-Pipeline Service Company, the consortium of oil companies drilling oil on the North Slope fields, aims to

lion barrels a day.

At full capacity, Alyeska officials say, the pipeline can deliver up to two million barrels a day, about 10 per cent of current U.S. consumption.

dollars a month to pay for

He was said to have named the officer who led the raid as Col. Mohy Isawi, commander of the 28th Regiment.

rated on him.

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The big lie

Israel has succeeded in demeaning, misrepresenting and caricaturising the Arabs for so long and has found a gullible Western World and Israeli public ready to swallow the nonsense hook, line and sinker that it comes as a shock not only to the Israelis themselves but also to the demoralised Arabs when outsiders finally hit upon the truth.

Israel has been living with a lie while it has gone about torturing Arab prisoners, appropriating Arab lands and blowing up Arab houses in the occupied territories. Israeli Arabs have been reduced to the status of second class citizens, sometimes dispossessed of their farms and then hired as manual labourers to till the soil that now belongs to Jewish Israelis. Meanwhile a lie has been put about that there is no such thing as a Palestinian people who had lived in Palestine for hundreds of years before the Jews began immigrating there and who have been driven from their homeland to make room for the Israelis. In general, Israel has behaved towards its neighbours and the hapless Arabs who fell under its control as a super-race dealing with an inferior brand of human beings for whom it has nothing but contempt and to whose sufferings it is entirely oblivious.

The Israelis are continuing to deceive themselves and to ward off awareness of the truth that is impinging on their consciousness. In the words of one member of the U.S. National Lawyers' Guild delegation which has just ended a factfinding tour of the area, the Israelis are in many ways "being good Germans". Just as good Germans did not know what was being done to the Jews in the Hitler era, the Israelis do not know what is being to done to the Arabs. It will no doubt come as a shock to many Israelis to hear that Arab detainees are being denied very basic rights or that the group of American lawyers had been "impressed with the illegality of the military court system in use by the Israelis in the occupied areas." Another member of the delegation was "personally overwhelmed" by the facts and came to the conclusion that life in Israel and the occupied territories has a clear basis of "racial discrimination."

Israel meanwhile is trying to sustain the institutionalised lie. What was the Israeli reaction to the Sunday Times report on the torture of Arab detainees? Flat denials. As though in a perverse mockery of the demand for an investigation into the matter, the Israeli State Attorney's office has discovered instances of Arab prisoners torturing other Arabs. One cannot help but feel that the Israeli authorities are failing to see what is right under their noses.

Yet what can one expect from a state whose chief of staff, before being promoted to his present post, spent his time writing books for children reeking of racial and cultural prejudice? In one of the latest in this series of books, entitled Azit in the Palaces of Cairo and published in 1971, Gen. Mordechai Gur's, heroine, a dog called Azit, makes fools of and almost singlehandedly causes the rout of the entire Egyptian army. Such books are not only fed to Israeli children between the ages of 12 and 16, they are also very popular in the Israeli army.

The subterfuge cannot last forever; one day Israel will have to face its conscience. For a starter, we challenge the Israelis to allow an impartial body, such as the International Red Cross, to investigate the charges of ill-treatment and torture of Arab detainees. Is Israel so confident of its innocence that it will throw the doors of its prisons open to a Red Cross team? This question has already been asked by the Sunday Times, we are merely repeating it.

ARAB PRESS COMMENTARY

The Jordanian daily Al Akhoar, in two or its editorials rnday, was concerned with the basis for a Middle East peace settlement and with the contents of the joint American-Italian communique issued at the end of the tasks between President Carter and Italian Premier Giulio Andreotti.

AL AKHBAR, in its editorial on the Middle East peace settlement, said that until a short while ago all international statements on the Middle East referred to the United Nations resolutions as the basis for resolving the Palestinian problem. Arab statements, however, referred to the following as the bases for a peaceful settlement: Arab unity; increase of the military potential of the Arab confrontation states; and the oil weapon.

The Arabs, the paper said, considered that these mentioned principles would pressure Israel into a withdrawal from occupied territories and the recognition of the Palestinian ri-

The paper added that nowadays one notices the absence of references to U.N. resolutions or, more accurately, the absence of references to bases of a Middle East peace settlement and to Arab potential.

It is clear, the paper said, that the peace solution is now in the hands of Washington and the Arab potential bas no role to play in solving the Palestinian problem any more. The paper said that it is the

wish of Israel that the world would forget about U.N. resolutions concerning the Palestinian case and that the Arabs would give up the effort to

mobilise their potential in their battle against Israel.

The paper concluded emphasising that the Arabs renounce the Palestinian cause if they give up mobilising their potential and if they forsake United Nations resolutions.

In a second editorial, Al AKHBAR said that the joint American-Italian communique, issued at the end of the talks between President Carter and Italy's Premier Andreotti, expressed the worry which both parties feel about the situation in Africa.

The paper said that such a communique shows that one country is worried about its old interests in the African continent and the second is worried about its current interests

The paper added that, after Djibouti achieved its independence, the interests of both the USA and Italy in the Horn of Africa are supposed to have ended. Thus, a reference by both countries to Africa is an illegitimate one because any worry over Africa ought to be the concern of the Africans themselves as they are represented in the Organisation of African Unity. The references to Africa by the USA and Italy can, thus, only mean that there exists the possibility of foreign interference there.

The Prospect Theatre to perform modern interpretation of Shakespeare in Amman

Experimental handling of the classics for the stage is by now almost traditional. And it consists mainly of escaping tradition by simultaneously relying on it.

Among the major achievements of the last decade are the rethinking of Shakespeare and the mythology repertoire -- the real sources of the theatre. In this respect. Peter Brook's "Midsummer Night's Dream" and "Timon of Athens" were enthusiastically received in London, New York and Paris, and the experimental performances of "Medea" and "The Trojan Women" by La Mama became a date in the history of avantgarde theatre.

In the coming days, Amman is going to discover a new approach to Shakespeare through two plays to be presented by the 46-man British Prospect Theatre Company at the Palace of Culture: "Anthony and Cleopatra" on Aug. 3 and Hamlet on Aug. 4 and 5.

By Irene Ramadan Special to the Jordan Times

It is appropriate that Britain's contribution to the silver inbilee festivities in Jordan will he a visit by the Prospect Theatre Company, for the Prospect has just finished presenting a series of plays as part of the British silver jubilee ce-

lebrations. Since 1963, this group, under the artistic direction of Toby Robertson, has developed as one of Britain's leading theatre companies.

This jubilee year of 1977 opens a new chapter for the Prospect, which has now culminated in the permanent establithe group in London's Old Vic Theatre. The Prospect Theatre Company, sp-



Derek Jacobi (Hamlet): A neurotic Renaissance prince.

chiatric cases).

about 1,300).

When asked about the pra-

ctice of deportation of Pales-tinian leaders, Likud officials

claimed that less than 100 pe-

ople have been deported. (Ar-

ab and impartial observer fi-

gures place the number at

Racial discrimination

said that she was "personally

overwhelmed by the facts"

that she had heard and seen

in Israel and the West Bank

and that she believes that life

in Israel and the occupied te-

mitories is built on a clear

basis of "racial discrimination".

She said:
"Before I came I had never

fully understood the U.N. re-

solution that equated Zionism

with racism, and I came here

with an open mind to have

personal access to the facts

of the situation. When I saw

things first hand I was totally

overwhelmed by the way the

people. I didn't really under-

stand institutional racism until

I made this trip, even though

we have racism in the United

States. Israel is built on an

exclusive system, and the Ar-

abs racially cannot qualify as equal citizens in the West Ba-

nk or in Israel in any area.

including health, education, pe-

rsonal treatment, and every-

When asked by the Jordan

Times how the lawyers felt

about Israel after their visit,

and in view of the image of

Israel in the United States as

a bastion of democracy in the

Middle East, they said that the

image of Israel in the West is

Invisible

They thought that, in Israeli

eyes, the Palestinians do not

exist and are something like "The Invisible Man" (a refe-

rence to the classic Ralph Elli-

other area."

son novel).

BRITISH LADIES OF AMMAN

There will be NO meeting for the month of August.

Next meeting will be held in September, and will

be a coffee morning. Date to be announced later.

Arabs are treated as inferior

One of the women lawyers

(Continued from page 1)

The lawyers said the Israelis

they talked to denied that any

torture takes place. The law-

yers found the Israelis in gen-

eral to be "oblivious to the

conditions of the Arabs," and

exhibiting "complete blindness

to what happens to the Arabs

One lawyer said that he th-

ought the Israelis in many wa-

ys were "good Germans" (a

reference to the prevalent German attitude of not know-

ing what was being done to the Jews under Hitler) and that

the Israelis "don't know what

is happening and they don't

members and other Israelis, the

lawvers thought Israeli policy

conditions to make the Pales-

timans leave their homes in

the West Bank and go to other

sion was that this has been

Israeli policy during the past

ten years of Labour Party rule

as well, though they thought

the Likud Bloc "clearly favo-

ured" the Palestinians leaving

the West Bank, and that this

was reflected in present Isra-

eli policies in the occupied

Deteriorating health

An example of this policy, they said, is the deteriorating

health conditions of the Arab

population of the West Bank,

where the health care facilities

for the Arabs have actually

decreased in relation to normal

In some cases, such as for

children between the ages of

one month and one year, the

infant mortality rate among

Palestinians has risen 100 per

cent over the past several ye-

ars (according to figures com-piled by UNRWA and the only

Arab pediatrician in the West

The number of available be-

ds for Arabs has decreased in

some cases, and some hospitals

that were being built for the Arabs have been taken over.

for use by Israelis.

population growth rates.

territories.

Bank).

Arab countries." Their impres-

implicitly wants to create the

From their talks with Likud

want to find out."

on the

West Bank and in

ecialised in modern interpre-Shakespeare, has tations of consistently been well reviewed and now obtains the contribution of the best actors in the United Kingdom, such as Derek Jacobi, Dorothy Tutin, Eileen Atkins, Robert Eddison, Barbara Jefford, Timothy West and John Turner.

The "Antony and Cleopatra" that the Amman audience will see is the only Shakespeare play to be set in the Mid-die East and throughout the ages has played on popular images of the Orient. The Prospect production of the play has not yet been performed in Britain -- its premiere took place last week in Yugoslavia. Audiences in Jordan will the refore have a chance to judge this new interpretation of "Antony and Cleopatra" before the

London critics do. The role of Cleopatra is being played by Dorothy Tutin, one of Britain's leading actre-

As for the Prospect production of "Hamlet", it has just opened at the Old Vic. The unusual thing about it is the use of the "Folio" text, one of the three in existence and which is slightly different from the well-known one.

rection of the play received abundant comment by the critics. But it is of course in the interpretation of Hamlet that each production makes its mark. In this production, Derek Jacobi's Hamlet has been seen by the critics as a welcome return to a traditional interpretation of the character as a neurotic Renaissance prince. This is well balanced by a strong and very modern interpretation by Suzanne Bertish of the tormented Ophelia.

Dance and music

There is another interesting thing in the two plays: Toby Robertson has thing succeeded in embodying music and dance into the show. The special scores by Donald Frazer and the choreography by the famous American, William Louther have became part of the

Amman before London

let, stated: "When this play opens with a parade of the "dramatis personae" through billowing smoke and goes on stage the most famous soliloquy in the language as a speech to a mute Ophelia ("Soft you now, the fair Ophelia"), one starts to suspect the whole Toby Robertson's original dishow as a desperate attempt

to break out of Shakespearian routine. "Toby Robertson's production lends further support to this view with some unexpected cuts and rearrangements. As we also get such additions as a preliminary carnival performance by the players. "Despite the novelties, it is thoroughly orthodox production; and this is its main strength....

The text of the Prospect Hamlet is based on the "Folio" text with many cuts included. It was common practise in the Elizabethan theatre, as now, to cut and adapt new plays. Three different versions of "Hamlet" were printed before 1625. One came from a working manuscript by Shakespeare and the other two from the version used in the theatre.

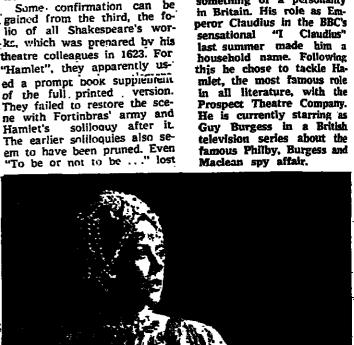
The London critics have

Dramatism reigns in Toby Robertson's version of Antony and Cleopatra. an actor's memory to recon-struct the text. It is fairly rough: He knew some well, others vaguely. Odd lindisappeared, others were erence between a patchwork of fragments, and passages of which no trace remains. These were probably cut in the thea-

> theatre colleagues in 1623. For "Hamlet", they apparently used a prompt book supplement of the full printed version. They failed to restore the sce-

about 12 lines And some of Hamlet's morabsing went out Otherwise, about 1,000 lines -a quarter of what Shakespeare wrote - were cut. This makes expanded. But there is a diff- it only a few hundred lines longer than "Macheth" his shortest play, but generally regard. ed as a cut version.

Derek Jacobi has become something of a personality in Britain. His role as Em-



Leading British actress Dorothy Tutin acts Cleopatra

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at Israeli treatment They perceived some under-

There are no Arab urologistanding of the Palestinian rests or radiologists in the West ality among leftist groups in Bank, the lawyers were told, and only 900 hospital heds are Israel, but even among these groups they thought the perce-ption of the Palestinians was available for the Arab population (300 of which are for psy-

'nıdimentary''. The delegation will hold a press conference in New York City immediately upon its return there Saturday morning (July 30), and it plans to publish the facts it has collected either in book or report form.

They will present a full report to the annual convention of the National Lawyers Guild in Seattle. Washington, next month, and will carry out work of an "educational nature" and possibly also of a legal nature. they said.

They also said they may make a presentation to the United Nations Human Rights Commission, and they may also bring up the matter for action through their affiliation with the International Association of Democratic Lawyers.

One of the delegation members said they would like to address the American government on the issue, particularly as President Carter's administration "has made a platform of the human rights issue."

The lawyers said that one of the things that impressed them the most during their visit was the "positive sense that the Palestine Liberation Organisation (PLO) is much more than just a military organisation, and that it represents the Palestinian people, without a

Quasi-government

They said that in their talks

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with a wide spectrum of Palestinians throughout the countries they visited, they came away with the feeling that the PLO is a symbol of a nation for the Palestinian people, and that in many cases, such as in Lebanon, it is a quasi-govern-ment for the Palestinians, with educational and health institutions, workshops, and portions of an entire economic and so-

The first was printed, using

praised Robertson's creations.

The Times, talking about Ham-

Hamlet Folio

cial infrastructure.

They said they did not find that the Palestinians were a people who viewed themselves as refugees, but rather as a people without a nation, who view the PLO as a symbol of their hope to have a nation where they can live in peace.

The lawyers also said they thought the Palestinians were under intense pressure everywhere, and were "under a tremendous day-to-day psychological pressure of occupation in the West Bank and Gaza." One of the American lawyers

said that "there is no part of Palestinian people in the West Bank and Gaza "are subjected to a constant state of insecurity" implicitly designed to encourage them to leave for other Arab countries.

They said they were particularly impressed by the "positive spirit" of the young Palestinian children they met in all. the areas they visited, and es-pecially the "positive attitude and strong determination of the Palestinian children to resist and continue their education in the West Bank."



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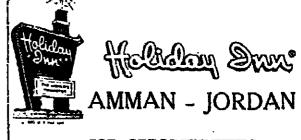
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the normal infrastructure of society that is left untouched by the Israelis." and that the

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Rehabilitated leaders are expected to emerge at Red Army celebrations

PEKING, July 29 (AFP). — For the first time since the difficult days of the Cultural Revolution the "old guard", almost at full strength and rid of Mao's widow and her accomplices, are triumphant in Peking for the 50th anniversary of the founding of the Red

The anniversary, which was not celebrated publicly last year due to the July 28 Tang Shan earthquake, is being mar-

ked by a cultural soiree today and a big official banquet on

Aug. 1. It is expected that Vice Premier Teng Hsiao-ping, the People's Liberation Army (PLA) Chief of Staff, will make his first public reappearance since his official rehabilitation, perhaps in military uniform, before Peking's foreign colony either tomorrow or at the banquet.

A top leader, probably Mar-

shal Yeh Chien-ying who is defence minister, party vice chairman and vice chairman of the Military Commission, should make a speech at the

The commemoration of the founding in 1927 of the Red Army is awaited each year with interest by observers in Peking as it is liable to reveal changes in the Chinese leadership or the return of figures who had been purged in the past.

ment in mind. An Israeli pull-

back to its 1967 borders, Mr.

Begin said, was "out of the

question". He said he was con-

fident that the projected Gene-

va peace talks in October wo-

uld not produce a Palestinian

Mr. Begin insisted: "I have

neither concealed any differen-

ces with the U.S. nor gene-rated any euphoria."

Monday's banquet will reveal changes in the government following decisions taken at the recent 3rd session of the party Central Committee wh-ich returned Mr. Teng Hsiao-Ping to his posts.

This time no major surpris-

es are expected since the most

important rehabilitations of

military personalities already

took place between 1972 and

The case of one top person

dismissed during the Cultural

Revolution remains undetermin-

ed, however. He is the former

Mayor of Peking, Mr. Peng

The positions of culture and public health minister have been vacant since the ministers were purged along with the "gang of four" in October.

To initiate the Red Army's 50th anniversary, the official press has published articles praising the memory of its prestigious military leaders, Marshal Chu Teh (who died last year), the father of the red army who headed the famous Nanchang military uprising in Aug. 1, 1927 with Marshal Ho Lung who was purg-ed during the Cultural Revolution, died in 1969 and was officially rehabilitated in Decem-

Wednesday the People's Da-ily published an article that had appeared in the party's theoretical monthly, Red Flag, emotionally eulogising Marshal Chu Teh.

Today it was the turn of Marshal Ho Lung to be praised

ty paper, for his military action alongside Mao Tse-tung, Chu Teh, Chou En-lai and the only leader still living who took part in the Nanchang uprising, 86-year-old polithuro member Marshal Liu Po-cheng, who is all and has practi-

cally retired from politics.

Recalling the feats of Ho Lung, who was dismissed in 1967 after the Red Guards denounced him as a "counterrevolutionary revisionist element", the People's Daily emphasised that before his death on June 5, Ho Lung had waged "serious struggles aga-inst Lin Piao, (Mao's widow) Chiang Ching and Co."

Observers noted a new tone in these articles on the Nanchang uprising: Regard for his-torical objectivity compared with previous years and particularly a new emphasis placed on the respective roles played by the top military leaders along with Mao. In past years, such articles spoke almost exclusively of Mao.

One element in Red Flag's lengthy article on Chu Teh could turn out to be significant in the future. It concerned the condemnation of Marshal Peng Teh-huai, who was in dis-grace since 1959 for opposing Mao and then purged once and for all in 1966.

Red Flag spoke of Peng Teh-huai being "re-educated" by Chu Teh before or after the 1859 Lusha Conference at which he came out against Mao's 'great leap forward".

It is generally thought that Peng Teh-Huai is still alive, aged 78.

Absurdity's loophole By

Gospel according to Begin

Behold, ladies and gentlemen, we speaketh today of a Polish former terrorist who sayeth he has more right to live in Palestine than my friend's grandmother -- and she was born in Jerusalem before becoming a refugee.

The Hebrews have begotten a great multitude of strange characters in their history -out of all proportion to their numbers -- but, know of a surety ladies and gentlemen, that the Jews have outdone themselves with Menachem Begin. Israel, I say unto ye, shall not be the same after him, for men shall no more believe that characters of this sort become "leaders" of nations in Arab capitals only.

To begin with, Mr. Begin looks mediocre. So mediocre that not one cartoonist has yet managed to make a good job of him. He's got a mouth as big as the land promised in the Book of Genesis; he's got a stare that's alive and propitious as the Dead Sea; he's got lips as thick as his ancestors who, when Moses climbed the mountain to fetch his tablets,

found only a molten calf worthy of worship.

The man is so drowned in his Torah that
you would think history closed over 2,000
years ago with Malachi. It is a "routine" job for his government, he tells the world, to allow Jewish settlements on a land whose future, to say the least, is the subject of a worldwide issue of debate. "I give this land unto thee, tribe of Gush Emurim," he says, "for it is the land of your fathers as written in the five Books of Moses."

The rest of us, sober-minded humans, ou-

ght by now to have grown weary with this age-old game of "eretz Israel". For over 5,700 years the Jews have held us captive with their self-propagated propaganda and self-proclaimed prophecies and self-pronounced promises. So monotonous has the thing become that for so many the effect is as noticeable as your heart beat, which you only notice when it grows louder -- because it is too late to notice when it stops. This masquerade, however, has continued unabashed that when their latterday fanatics transformed it into the political Zionist platform they were given what they

wanted in amused tolerance, as if the thing was another of those dreams which only Daniel or Sigmund Freud could show the interpretation thereof -- and when interpreted confuses the issue even more so that you end

up having to agree.
But Menachem Begin has decided, appa rently, to be one of the more fiery of the Jewish prophets. His "eretz Israel" is proclaimed with thunder and lightning from the highest steeple. He arrives in New York, preceded by the mysterious size of a total electrical by the mysterious sign of a total electrical failure, to speak prophecy and announce the will of the divine. But the world's tolerance begins to wear off -- even the Bible-minded. Baptist-reared Jimmy Carter finds he has to say to him that he is wrathful of his doings and is sorely vexed with his sayings. I would have thought, as surely as there is a God in Heaven, that Mr. Carter would have already communicated to Mr. Begin what Sunday school in Plains, Georgia, taught him: that the Torah has had an update; that the Gospel has already been delivered; and that the "Good News" has proclaimed to all people that the land of Israel lies not on soil but in the hearts of men.

Mr. Begin, however, remains as stiffneck ed as the followers of Moses. The Lord has told them and told them again that his Covenant is for the saving of mankind, that the Messiah is a man of peace and that Israel is not a state with a flag but a state of Grace. But they stray away from the path and they make graven images of war chariots and there is none upright among them but all take counsel together for to put the Palestinians

So the Lord has smitten them with the leader they deserve: a man who has falsely taken upon himself to fulfill the Law and the Prophets. Menachem Begin acts as if he believes he is the promised Messiah and I most surely wish he goes ahead and tries to prove it, for the sooner this bogus theory is done with the sooner will these people be conver-ted and we'll have an end to profane history.

Sharp disagreement quenches Israel's euphoria bailt on Begin's U.S. visit

TEL AVIV, July 29 (R). -Iwo sharp disagreements between Israel and Washington have dimmed the aura of success which surrounded Prime Minister Menachem Begin's recent visit to the United Sta-The Israeli opposition, after

holding its fire while Mr. Bebin was in Washington, is now charging that the euphoria was an illusion which concealed troubles piling up for Israel on its road to Middle East peace

In a comment on the sudden change in atmosphere, the proopposition newspaper Davar said yesterday: "Mutual smiles, sincere as they may be, cannot alter positions anchored in differing interests."
On his return from Washing-

ton on Monday, Mr. Begin claimed to have established a strong personal rapport with President Carter and to have ended a climate of Israeli-U.S. confrontation.

Just one day later, the United States delivered a strong rebuke over the Begin government's formal recognition of three Jewish settlements in Arab territory on the West Bank of the River Jordan. Then came news from Washington that the U.S. planned to sell 14 military transport planes to Egypt.

Mr. Begin rejected the U.S. complaint over the settlements and sent a protest to Washington over the aircraft sales.
Official recognition of the three West Bank settlements

of Ofra, Ma'ale Adumim and Elon Moreh was regarded as a gesture to Gush Emunim, the fanatical Jewish activist group which helped bring Mr. Be-gin to power in last May's general election.

The Jerusalem Post suggested that the suddenness of the move on the settlements could indicate a behind the scenes accord with Washington. The paper speculated that the U.S. might have privately accepted the move, despite its subsequent criticism, on condition that Mr. Begin restrains Gush Emunim from going ahead with any more.

The opposition Labour alignment has concentrated on charges that Mr. Begin achieved nothing but postponement of a head-on policy clash with Washington.

Mr. Carter has made plain that he believes Israel should withdraw from virtually all of the West Bank territory captured in the 1967 Arab-Israeli war. He has also insisted on the necessity for a Palestinian

In his report to the Knesset Wednesday, Mr. Begin reiteraOpposition leader Shimon Peres, who was acting prime minister before the May elec-

tion, told reporters: "Mr. Begin may well have set a share for the future of Israeli-U.S. relations. The rose-tinted mentacles should be cast as-ide."

U.S. USSR and Britain

GENEVA, July 29 (R). --- Britain said at the Geneva Disarmament Conference yesterday there had been 500 underground nuclear tests in different countries since the 1963 partial test ban treaty.

The 30-nation conference was given the figure by Lord Goronwy-Roberts, Foreign Office Minister of State, who was reporting on separate nuclear test ban talks between

the United States, Soviet Union and Britain here.
These adjourned Wednesday until Oct. 3, when the three powers will resume efforts to end a stalemate over extending the 1963 treaty so that

it includes underground tests. Both Lord Goronwy-Roberts and Soviet delegate Viktor Likhachev used the word "business like" today to describe the three power talks.

U.S. delegate Adrian Fisher "The achievement of a truly comprehensive test ban treaty is an objective to which the United States government

gives the highest priority."

Besides the 500 underground tests, Lord Goronwy-Roberts spoke of a number of atomic blasts in the atmosphere, al-though these were "now only conducted by one country" -an apparent reference to Chi-

hash out differences on extention of the test ban treaty

The British minister said he hoped the next round of threepower talks would "enable the three delegations to work towards an agreement and uni-

versal respect."
The phrase "universal respect" reflected the wish of the U.S., Soviet Union and Britain that France and China would any new treaty to be comprehensive, banning also the so-called "peaceful" biasts, the

join the nuclear talks. Informed sources said one of the main issues discussed in the three-power talks was the question of nuclear explosions for peaceful purposes.

Britain does not carry out such blasts, the U.S. bas stopped doing so and the Soviet. Union still does. Britain and the U.S. want

sources said. But the Russians have gi- in detail", he declared.

ven the other two sides technical information intended to show that their "peaceful" blasts are necessary for technological development, the sources added.

Mr. Likhachev, the Soviet delegate told the 30-nation meeting today: "In particular, the question of nuclear explosions for peaceful purposes and of verification of compliance with the treaty were discussed







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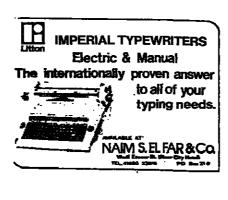


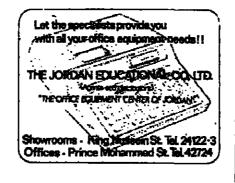


























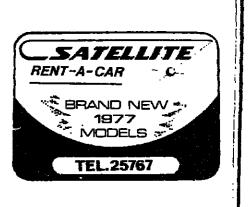






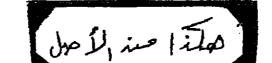












ECONOMIC NEWS BRIEFS

Argentina returns firms to private sector

* BUENOS AIRES, July 29 (AFP). - The Argentinian govern-

ment is to return many of the companies now under its control

to private ownership, it was learned officially here yesterday. A

law made public yesterday said that the firms would be put up for sale within 180 days. They were bankrupt or ailing and were

taken over by the state to maintain jobs. Television and radio co-

French minister visits Syria

* DAMASCUS, July 29 (R). - Mr. Pierre Bernard Raymond,

French Minister of State for Budgetary Affairs, arrived here yes-

terday for a three-day official visit. He told reporters he would

be holding talks with Syrian leaders aimed at developing econo-

mic and trade cooperation between the two countries. The French

minister also expressed the hope that the Middle East would be the "land of peace and progress for all people in the region."

Pan Am seeks approval of new fare scheme

* NEW YORK, July 29 (R). - Pan American World Airways

have said they are seeking approval of a \$146 one-way air fare

between New York and London. Pan American said passengers

would pick the week they wanted to fly 21 days in advance and

would be notified of their exact flight at least seven days before

departure. Pan American said it was seeking approval for its

scheme from British and American authorities, a round-trip fare

Dr. Al Sakban ends talks with N. Yemen

* SAN'A, July 29 (R). - Secretary General of the Arab Econo-

mic Unity Council, Dr. Abdul Aal Al Sakban, left San'a yesterday

after a five-day visit to North Yemen. He told reporters before

he flew out to neighbouring South Yemen that his talks with of-

ficials in San'a were very successful and fruitful. Official sour-

ces said Wednesday that Dr. Al Sakban had discussed the possi-

Sakban said that the San'a government had pledged to adhere

to the Arab Lommon Market resolutions. Customs on goods im-

ported from the Arab Common Market countries will be reduced

by 30 per cent each year until they are fully exempt in 1980, Dr.

bility of North Yemen joining the Arab Common Market. Dr. Al.

mpanies will not be returned to the private sector.

Dollar rises to two week high in Europe

LONDON, July 29 (R). — The dollar rose to its highest level for two weeks on European foreign exchange markets today, recovering from a steady decline after a few hints that the United States may be thinking of moves to maintain its value.

The pound sterling also continued a healthy improvement. The upward drift of the doliar was helped by some tech-

nical factors, but mainly by calls from prominent figures in the United States that the dollar's integrity must be main-

speech in Louisville, Kentucky, by U.S. Treasury Secretary Michael Blumenthal who said a strong dollar was vital to the world economy.

But Mr. Blumenthal did not map out any changes in policy. And his remarks were being measured today alongside a very different statement he made last week -- that he was prepared to let the dollar float still lower.

The dollar advanced in London to an early 2.2885 marks from 2.2742 overnight. Sterling was unchanged against the dollar at \$1.7376.

In Frankfurt, where the dol-It went up sharply in New lar also rose today, dealers York last night just after a said market operators were

Turkish-Iraqi pipeline is expected to re-open Tuesday after repairs

ANKARA, July 29 (R). — The new Iraqi - Turkish oil pipeline is expected to be re-opened next Tuesday after repairs of a leak which forced it to be closed earlier this week, on the Tur-

Mr. Inan told the state-run Turkish Radio that the reason for the leak, discovered by local peasants, had not yet been determined, adding that although there was no indication of sabotage he did not rule out that possibility. He said more than 1,700 tons of oil worth nearly 2,900,000

Turkish lira had been lost. The leak was in Mardin province, about 700 kms. south ast of Ankara and about 400 kms east of the pipeline's Turkish terminal Yumurtalik, on the Mediterranean Sea.

Concorde chalks up 8.5 million loss for British Airways

LONDON, July 29 (R). — British Airways said yesterday that it lost £8.5 million operating the supersonic airliner Concorde last year.

Announcing an overall profit of £35 million, compared with the previous year's loss of £16 million, the state run airline's chairman, Sir Frank McFadzean, said: "If, however, the loss on Concorde operations and the capital invested in the supersonic aircraft are excluded from the calculations, British Airways exceeded its financial objectives by a

British Airways said that each of its five Anglo-French for about one hour a day ag- said.

good margin."

ainst an intended seven-anda-half hours "at which point it could have achieved an operating surplus."

Mr. Gordon Davidson, Director of Concorde Services, said that the airliner was good for British Airways generally. "though whether it is worth the loss of £8.5 million I don't know," he told reporters yes-

To help push Concorde into profit, British Airways and Air France want landing rights in New York, but groups there have objected to the noise it makes and permission has not yet been granted.

Meanwhile a route to Singapore and Australia remains un-Concordes carried passengers der study, British Airways still confused about the apparently contradictory statements coming out of Washington. The dollar's recent fall was mainly caused by reports of a big U.S. trade deficit building

up for this year.

The United States has largely ignored the fall, apparently feeling that it will offset the trade deficit by making it cheaper to buy U.S. goods with foreign money. This lack of action has brought angry criticism from several quarters especially West Germany.

The dollar's recovery at present is being helped by an improvement in U.S. interest rates, making the currency more attractive to buyers.

Sterling's rise came after the Bank of England two days ago stopped keeping it pegged close to the dollar's value, and allowed it to float upwards. It gained against other European currencies with the Bank of England's exchange rate index rising to 61.7 from 61.5 per cent overnight. This measures the extent of Britain's devalu-ation since 1971.

Group of Ten discusses "Witteveen facility"

PARIS, July 29 (AFP). — Technical details of the new facility to be set up by the International Monetary Fund for aid to countries faced with major payments deficits were discussed here yesterday by deputies of the Group of Ten, the leading Western IMF me-

The new instrument, known as the "Witteveen facility", will be financed by industrial surplus countries and some of the major oil producers and will provice help both for developed and developing countries faced with payments problems, according to proposals which might be finalised in the

next several weeks. IMF Director General Johannes Witteveen fathered the idea of such a fund in order to bolster the liquidity of the IMF and its capacity to help ease payments problems.

Sources close to the meeting said the deputies did not discuss the overall size of the facility or the individual contributions. These issues will be raised at a meeting of potential contributors here at the end of next week.

EEC nations welcome Spain's application for membership

BRUSSELS, July 29 (AFP). - Member countries of the European Economic Community yesterday generally welcomed Spain's application for entry into the nine-nation grouping, presented here this morning by its Foreign Minister Marcellino Oreja.

But reactions in EEC capitals were in line with remarks made by Mr. Oreja and the current EEC Council Chairman, Belgian Foreign Minister Henri Simonet at a brief ceremony here.

Negotiations will be slow and difficult between the EEC and Spain, the third Mediter-ranean nation to apply after Greece two years ago and Portugal last March.

In London, a Foreign Office spokesman, announcing that Foreign Secretary David Owen would pay an official visit to Madrid early next September.

"welcomes the Spanish decision just as we welcomed the previous applications of Greece and Portugal."

But he added that enlargement of the EEC to 12 members "will undoubtedly" raise problems, although Mr. Owen firmly believes that given good will they can be overcome".

In Bonn, West German Foreign Minister Hans-Dietrich Genscher also welcomed the Spanish application, saying that Europe would be "incomplete" without Spain. The recent Spanish elections had resulted in a "crushing victory of democratic forces in the country" and the move showed that Spain intended to "play a role in democratic Europe."

He said West Germany would do its utmost to bring a positive response to the new

said the British government entry bid despite the "economic and structural" problems involved.

Foreign Minister Danish Knud Boerge Andersen in a statement in Copenhagen also emphasised the progress towards democracy achieved by Spain, but said the EEC commission must now clarify the problems involved.

Here in Brussels, Mr. Oreja made it clear that Spain hopes to be a full member of the EEC by the middle of the 1980's, although EEC officials said it seemed clear that most EEC countries were "more scared" by the Spanish candidacy than by those of Greece and Portugal.

The reason, they said, was Spain's size -- a country nearly as large as France with a population of 35 million -and its fast developing industry which is already highly competitive in such sectors as steel and shipbuilding.

Furthermore, its Mediterranean type agriculture -- based on wine, citrus fruit, fruit and vegetables -- could pro-vide sharp competition for farmers's in the southern regions of France and Italy, who are already complaining that the FEC has done less for them than for agriculture in its northern areas.

West Germany and some other EEC countries are worried about the possible inflow of large numbers of "guest wor-kers" because of the EEC's statutory free movement of labour.

Mr. Oreja vigorously called for separate negotiations on Spanish entry, rejecting any idea of "global" talks taking in Greece and Portugal as

LOCAL **EXCHANGE RATES**

Saudi rival Lebanese pound 104.1 Syrian pound 80.7 Iraqi dinar 955.00 1132.0 ₽50.00 Kuwaiti dinar 1127.0 470.0 Egyptian pound 465.0 710.00 Libyan dinar 82,9 83.3 UAE dirham U.K. sterling 565.0 559.0 U.S. dollar 326.0 German mark 144.6 145.0 French franc 67.7 67.9 136,5 Swiss franc Italian lira (for every 100)

Oil finally reaches Valdez

Tankers begin shipping out Alaskan crude oil

VALDEZ, Alaska, July 29 (R). — The first Arctic oil down the 1,300 km. Alaska pipeline flowed into storeage tanks at the Pacific Ocean port of Valdez today, signalling triumph for one of the most ambitious construction projects of modern times.

Strens wailed to greet the oil from the Alaskan North Slope brought here after three years of toil in some of the worke's most rugged terrain and in spite of late technical snags and -- finally attempted sabotage.

Oilmen said they planned "a fish fry and a beer bash" to cele-brate the success of the pipeline which cost \$9.3 billion and tapa oil reserves at Prudhoe Bay estimated at 8.6 billion barrels. The oil arrived just under an hour before midnight (at 08:02 GMT today). Its arrival meant the pipeline across the Arctic tund-

ra was full of oil -- nine million barrels -- for the first time. Oil entered the pipeline on June 20, but the flow was halted four times by mishaps. Latest stoppage was on Wednesday, when inspectors found

that 14 welds on the pipeline inside the terminal area had not been done according to federal specifications. Earlier stoppages were caused by a leaking valve, an explosion and fire at a pump station and the ramming of a valve by a

piece of heavy machinery. But attempts to dynamite the pipeline -- three men have been charged -- falled to halt the flow of oil. Plans for the pipetine were first announced as long ago as 1963. But legal battles followed over land purchase and involving

environmentalists concerned that it would disturb the fragile halance of natural life in the tundra. The 1973 energy crisis sourced the project, for at peak output will mean an annual \$5 billion saving on the U.S. payments ba-

To build the pipeline, nearly 1.5 million metres of steel pipe were brought from Japan. "The centre of gravity of oil exploration has begun to shift from the Middle East to the Arctic," oil economist Walter Levy commented of the Alaskan reserves and the snaking, silver pipeline bringing the crude to the sea.

FOREIGN EXCHANGE RATES

Following are the buying and selling rates for leading world currencies against the dollar at the close of inter-bank trading on the London Foreign Exchange Market yesterday. Tourist rates will differ from those quoted below.

One sterling = 1.7365 / 70 One dollar = 2.2910 / 25 2.4405 / 25 2.4060 / 85 35.15 / 18 4.8765.90 881.40 / 70 266.60 / 75 4.3715 / 45 5.2760 / 90 5.9970 / 6.0000

West German marks Dutch guilders Swiss france Belgian francs French francs Italian lire Japanese ven Swedish crowns Norwegian crowns Danish crowns

U.S. dollars

WALL STREET REPORT

Prices were mixed Friday on the New York Stock Exchange, where the industrial average finished nearly unchanged after a drop of more than eight points at the opening.

Trading was heavy. 20.3 million shares changed hands. The early decline was attributed by analysts to government figures 0.6 per cent in June, the second consecutive monthly decrease in the index designed to detect future economic trends. Brokers said some investors turned to bargain hunting in the afternoon.

Declines outnumbered advances at the close by a 775 to 613 margin. U.S. Steel was up 1-1/4 at 36.5.

At the close, the industrial average shows at 890.08, a gain of 0.09 points: Transp at 229.30, a loss of 1.17; utilities at 116.37, a loss of 0.58. 20,350,000 shares changed hands, of which 3,060,000 during the last hour.

LONDON MARKET

Boots, Lucas, Bowater, ICI, GEC all showed net losses of a penny. Thorn, GKN and Hawker Siddeley shed 2p while Bats and Metal Box gained a penny.

Rank, Courtauld, Turner and Newall, EMI and Tube ended the day unchanged after being easier.

Banks lost up to 7p and oils mostly firmed with B.P. up 6p and Burmah 3p higher. Shell lost 2p.

Price of gold closed in London Thursday at \$144.35/oz.

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Sunday's races at the Royal Roacing Club - Marka

FIRST RACE — 3:30 p.m. FOR LOCAL COUNTRY HORSES, **BEGINNERS** DISTANCE 1,600 METRES

ı.	Khaled Aladwan FARHA Owner Silmi	55,5
2.	Khaled Aladwan BAKHITA Owner	55,5
3.	Fanous and Madros SOHA Kamal Salah	55,5
4.	Salim and Khawi MONA Bilon Radwan	55,5
5.	Rashed Odeh S. AL KHAIL Jazza Tamin	55,5
6.	Rashed Odeh YA HALA Jazza Diab	48,5
7.	H.H. Sharif Jamil Ibn Naser KALADA Ibrahim Ibrahim	51,5
8.	H.H. Sharif Hussein Ibn Naser AMIRA Ibrahim Atiia	51,5
9.	Fayek Kawar JAWAHER Bilon Daybis	51,5
O.	Ali Abu Soukout M. RAID Gwner Mousa	50
	Galeh Haddadin NADWAN Owner	

SECOND RACE — 4:00 p.m.

FOR BEGINNER HORSES **DISTANCE 1,400 METRES**

1.	Samir Farkouh NAMNOUM Marmar Deeb	54
2.	Fouad Kamai SINDIAN Ali	54
3.	Bahjat Fanous A. AL ZAMAN Owner Salah	54
4.	Bahjat Fanous MANIX Owner	47
5.	Mousa Salameh LARK Owner	54
6.	Ismail Salim B. AL ARAB Bilon Radwan	54
7.	Fanous and Salamah ZANNOUBA Owner Mousa	52,5
8.	Fashed Odeh KAHRAMAN Jazza Fawwaz	50
9.	Fayek Kawar YAMAMAH Bilon Daybis	48,5

THIRD RACE — 4:30 p.m.

FOR LOCAL COUNTRY HORSES,

THIRD CLASS

DISTANCE 1,400 METRES

•	Mousa Faris ALWAI Marmar Salah	59
1.		
2.	Ali Abu Soukout HAMSHARI Owner Mousa	56
3.	Okla T. Aljawamis J. MARKA Owner Radwan	55,5
4.	Khalil Burhan ALA MAHLAK Owner Ibrahim	55
5.	Rashed Odeh SAKR Jazza Silmi	54
6.	Rashed Odeh TISLAM Jazza Fawwaz	48,5
	Mishrif Alifan DABHA Marmar Deeb	50,5
	Saif H. Majali JAWWAL Ali	50 [°]
	Salama Almanahi FALHA Owner	48.5
10.	Mosaliam Alayed DARA Bilon Mikhail	45.5
11.	Galib Haddadin Daybis	45,5

FOURTH RACE — 5:00 p.m.

FOR THIRD CLASS HORSES

DISTANCE 2,000 METRES

	at Fanous ALTAMRI Owner Mousa	
Z. H.H.	Sharif Hussein Ibn Naser J. AMMAN Ibrahim Ibrahim	
	il Burkan BUSHRAN Marmar Mikhail	
	fig Ksous Salah	
	fiq Ksous AL HABBAB Marmar Deeb	

FIFTH RACE — 5:30 p.m.

FOR THIRD CLASS HORSES

DISTANCE 1,400 METRES

	*	
ı.	Abdallah Alhimlan T. ALHABIB Owner Fawwaz	59
2.	Bahjat Fanous A. ALHAWA Owner	59
3.	Bahjat Fanous S. ALMIDAN Owner Salah	57
4.	Wassef Bisharat FRANK Bilon Mikhail	57
5.	Sami Yaqoub HILDA Kamai Mousa	55,
	H.H. Sharif Jamil Ibn Naser SINDAH Ibrahim Atila	50
	H.H. Sharif Hussein Ibn Naser BAHAR Ibrahim Ibrahim	50

SIXTH RACE — 6:30 p.m.

FOR SECOND CLASS HORSES

DISTANCE 1.400 METRES

1.	. H.H. Sharif Jamil Ibn Naser S. ALBOLAD Il	brahim	Ibrahim	52
	. Sami Yaqoub FAWWAR K			
	. Richard Shwairi GADI 0			
	. Yousef Kittaneh NASSAF N			
	Yousef Kittaneh AREEN N			
	. Samir Farkouh NAHLAWI N			
	. Mazen S. Lallas AJAB N		-	

FORECAST FOR SATURDAY, JULY 30, 1977

from the CARROLL RIGHTER INSTITUTE

GENERAL TENDENCIES: An unusually good time for making unusual changes and for doing whatever is your particular aptitude in the most modern, unusual manner possible. There is zest and excitement in the air so be sure to make use of this desirable influence. Be careful, though, not to upset any applecarts.

ARIES (Mar. 21 to Apr. 19) Get together with good friends who can help you get ahead faster. Personal aims have a good chance of succeeding now.

TAURUS (Apr. 20 to May 20) Handling vocational and credit affairs well is important now. Add to present knowledge. Look for more up-to-date methods also.

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GEMINI (May 21 to June 21) Good day to seek out new places and meet people. Many advantages come your way so be alert to them and advance in your career.

MOON CHILDREN (June 22 to July 21) Good time for coming to a better understanding with loved one or mate via some thoughtful act. Get routine matters done in a quiet and efficient way.

LEO (July 22 to Aug. 21) Try to help partners and come to a better understanding with them. Not a good time for gadding about socially. Enjoy own home instead. VIRGO (Aug. 22 to Sept. 22) Get that work done that

improves your position in life; get co-workers to cooperate with you. Look for new items to add to your wardrobe. LIBRA (Sept. 23 to Oct. 22) Finish a project you have

started before going out with congenials. Don't take chances in the evening. Show more affection for mate. SCORPIO (Oct. 23 to Nov. 21) Study your home and make necessary improvements. Avoid arguments at home.

Do some entertaining, but invite only congenials. SAGITTARIUS (Nov. 22 to Dec. 21) You can get the information you need, but be careful not to step on the toes of others in the doing.

CAPRICORN (Dec. 22 to Jan. 20) Find a better way of adding to present abundance for a more secure future.

Listen to what a monetary expert has to say. AQUARIUS (Jan. 21 to Feb. 19) Good time to express new ideas and fine talents which you possess and become

more successful thereby. Fine things can happen for you. PISCES (Feb. 20 to Mar. 20) Update your method for handling routine matters and get better results. Make a plan for the future that is more progressive.

******************* RESTAURANT TAIWAN TOURISMO

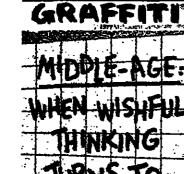
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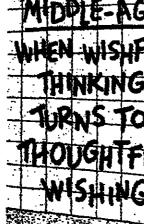
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PEANUTS









YOU'RE A BIRD, AND BIRDS DON'T SHAVE!

mutt & jeff



I'D SETTER BUTT IN, RUBE - IT'S GETTIN' SERIOUS...















used to take 20 minutes. Now, it takes two hours."

PROVERB The grass is always greener on the other side of the the fence, but usually only because of inaccessibility.

ڲٷ؞ڔڲۼڲٷۼڮٷڿڲٷ<u>ڿڲٷڔٷڿڴؠڔڮڿڰؠڔڮڿڰؠڔڮڿڮڔڮڿڮڔڮڿڮڔڮڿٷڔڮڿڮؠٷڿڮٷڮٷڿٷؠڔڰٷؠڔڮڰڰؠڔڮڿڰؠ</u> TIMES DAILY GUIDE JORDAN TELEVISION AMMAN AIRPORT

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The World Today
News, Press Review
Bob Holmers Requests
News
From the Weeklars
Mental from Wales
Letter from London
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Cultural Centres

Pass 1 T Pass Pass 2 T Pass

A.—Pass. This hand has all the marks of a misfit, so get out of the auction as quickly as possible. Don't even consider

Q.2-As South, vulnerable, you hold:

The bidding has proceeded: East South West North Pass Pass 1 - Dble. 30

What action do you take?

concentrated in the majors, so your hand should provide a good play for game. A bid of three spades would be woefully inadequate and we would not censure a jump to four spades. However, the hand might play better in hearts. You can give partner a choice of the majors by cue-bidding four diamonds.

Q.3-As South, vulnerable, you hold: **♦J™Q873 ○AK6 ♦A10962** The bidding has proceeded: North East South West

2 ♥ Pass ? What do you bid now?

A.—Your hand has begun to look four hearts won't do it full justice. For the moment, we suggest a temporating "reverse", of three diamonds, intending to raise hearts on the next round. That should give partner a good picture of your hand.

GORED BRIDGE

BY CHARLES H. GOREN '
AND OMAR SHARIF © 1976.The Chicago Tribune

Q.1-Both vulnerable, as South you hold: ♦A54 ♥7 ◇AQJ ◆K107642 The bidding has proceeded: South West North East 1 +

What action do you take?

two no trump. Even if partner has a reasonable hand, you will have no source of tricks should he turn up with a singleton club.

◆AQ1053 ° K872 ∴95 **◆63**

A .- Partner's values seem to be

1 ♦ Pass 2 ♣ Pass

very slammish, and a jump to

Q.4-East-West vulnerable: as South you hold: **♦**A93 ♥ **Q**85 ♦ 106 **♣**J9652 The bidding has proceeded: South West North East Pass Pass 1NT Pass

What action do you take?

A.—Pass. We have been known to raise to two no trump with 7 points and a five-card suit, but we do like our suit to be rather more substantial. Unless partner has a good club fit, he may never get to enjoy our long clubs.

Q.5-Neither vulnerable, as South you hold:

♦KQ6 ♥**K6** ♦ **A7 ♣AQ10873** The bidding has proceeded: South West North East 1 Pass 1 Pass

What do you bid now?

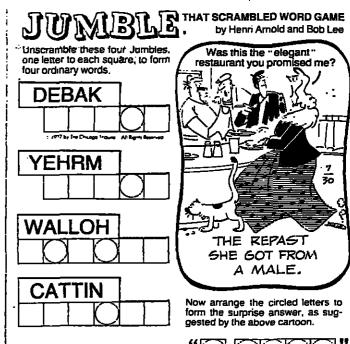
A .- It is a choice between a rebid of two no trump and a jump to three clubs. Though we are, in theory, a point short for two no trump, our long suit adequately compensates for that short-coming. And, despite the fact that we have a six-card suit, our hand is really balanced, so the stoppers in the unbid suits sway our decision.

Q.6-Both vulnerable, as South you hold: **♦AQ9853** ♥7 ◆AJ63 **♦**AK

The bidding has proceeded: East South West North

3 ◊ 4 ◆ Pass 6 ◆ Pass ? What do you bid now?

A.-Seven spades. To pass now would be the height of cowardice Partner cannot have less than the king of spades and ace of hearts for his leap to slam. Also, he cannot have two diamond losers, for with a doubleton diamond he would have bid only five spades, inviting you to go on to slam if you held a control in diamonds.

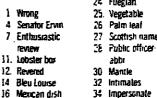


Print answer here:

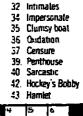
Answer: The exercise of your choice—AN OPTION

Jumbles: POUND DOUBT JINGLE NESTLE

CROSSWORD **PUZZLE**

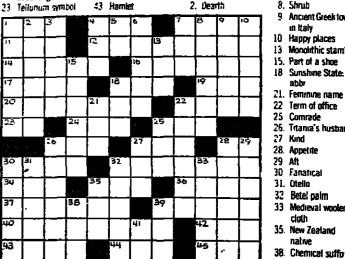


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During Harold Wilson's premiership

Callaghan faces storm after reports allege P.M.'s No. 10 bugged

LONDON, July 29 (R). — British Prime Minister James Callaghan today fended off a storm about security at his official residence with an assurance to parliament that he was satisfied with the arrangements there.

The trouble was touched off with a press allegation that former Premier Sir Harold Wilson believed the house, No. 10 Downing Street, was bugged during his term of office. Mr. Callaghan, responding to

Tass decries Swedish court sentence on hijacker

MOSCOW, July 29 (R). — The Soviet Union today described a four-year jail sentence passed by a Swedish court on a Russian hijacker as "inordinately mild" and said it constituted an invitation to other potential hijackers.

The government news agency Tass also renewed allega-tions that the Swedish authorities committed an unfriendly act by refusing to extradite the hijacker, Mr. Vasily Sosnovsky, 37, whom it described as an "inveterate criminal".

Mr. Sosnovsky was con-victed on Wednesday of hijacking a twin-engined Antonov AN-24 of the Soviet airline Aeroflot to Stockholm last May, while it was on a flight within Soviet Latvia.

He forced the pilot to divert by pretending a package of newspapers he held under his coat was a bomb. But the Swedish court, in sentencing him to four years jail noted that no damage was done to the plane and none of the passengers was harmed.

Tass said the court was apparently influenced by reports in Sweden and elsewhere in the West who portrayed Mr. Sosnovsky as a man seeking political asylum in the West.

opposition Conservative leader Mrs. Margaret Thatcher, said "I am quite satisfied with the arrangements at No. 10 and what is going on in the security service."

The allegations were made in an exclusive story in the rightwing Daily Express, which said investigations had established that during Sir Harold's eight years in ce the house was bugged seve-

ral times.
Mr. Callaghan said there was very little hard fact in the allegations, but added that if anyone had information about the affair and told the authorities the matter would be

Informed sources said Mr. Callaghan, who spent nearly three hours in a cabinet meeting on the Common Market today, had not been in touch with Sir Harold since the Daily Express story broke. According to the Daily Ex-

press, Sir Harold has revealed that he believes certain officials in M.J. 5, the counterespionage organisation, suspected the existence of a communist 'cell' in his government. Mr. Wilson was Prime Minister from 1964 until 1970, and again from 1974 until he resigned and handed the reins

of power to Mr. Callaghan



day near Qaddum (background on top of the hill). The Jewish settlement of Qaddum on the Israeli-occupied West Bank was given official recognition by Premier Menachem Begin's go-

Cyrus Vance sets off on Middle East tour on Sunday

WASHINGTON, July 29 (R). U.S. Secretary of State Cyrus Vance sets off next week to persuade Israel and the Arabs back to the negotiating table in Geneva, but the main hurdle remains Palestinian repre-

Israel opposes any formal Palestinian representation at the talks but would accept a Palestinian voice cloaked behind the name-plates of other Arab participants.

And whatever the differences between Arabs and Israelis over the shape of the final settlement, both sides are anxious to resume the talks which have been in limbo since 1973. As a result, U.S. policy has shifted in favour of getting the negotiations restarted instead of seeking substantive agreements in advance.

Mr. Vance leaves on Sunday on a six-nation tour taking in Egypt, Syria, Jordan, Lebanon and Saudi Arabia before end-

ing in Israel on Aug. 9.
The latest U.S. priority has

ghtwing dissidents of the rul-

ing party.

Meanwhile, the RAP, in op-

ening its campaign for the Aug. 31 elections, last night

accused Prime Minister lan

Smith of intending to invite

Africans into a "puppet gov-

One the RAP's leaders, Co-

Ex-minister joins new Rhodesian rightist party

SALISBURY, July 29 (AFP). - A former cabinet minister and founder member of the ruling Rhodesian Front Party, lan McLean, announced today he had resigned from the party because of its "nebulous stance and apparent lack of positive and meaningful di-

nister of Health, Labour and Social been offered a post as the interim divisional chairman of the Rhodesian Action Party (RAP), recently formed by ri-

Mr. McLean, a former Milin Barlow, told an audience of about 200 people here that his party "completely reject-Welfare, said he had ed" black majority rule. Instead, he said, the party

envisaged a philosophy of mu-tual respect and "community identity protection". Mr. Barlow alleged that the ruling party caucus had been told by Mr. Smith that the "best man majority rule" in

ernment".

listic" by Mr. Joseph Sisco who was chief Middle East adviser to former Secretary of State Henry Kissinger.

Mr. Sisco, who returned from Middle East talks recently, told reporters yesterday that Egypt, Syria and Jordan wanted to return to Geneva.

But he was not optimistic about the conference starting before early next year and forecast it would be "very ex-

The main stumbling block, as President Carter acknowledged yesterday, is the Palestinian issue. Israeli Premier Menachem

Begin has ruled out the participation of the Palestine Liberation Organisation because its aim is "to destroy our country and to destroy our peo-President Carter said the

U.S. also opposed Palestinian representation "until the Palestinian leaders adopt the proposition that Israel is a nation, that it will be a nation permanently, that it has a right to live in peace."

Arab diplomats in Washing-

ton have suggested that such a conversion by the PLO is a possibility though some U.S. officials remain sceptical.

"They approached that bridge and wouldn't cross it."
Mr. Sisco said. "I don't sea change in PLO policy in the ·near future.'

Mr. Begin has, however, said the Palestinians could join in talks as part of the Jordanian delegation providing they were not known as PLO

members.
A number of Arab countries have supported the idea of a joint all-Arab delegation but Israel has remained wary of any attempt to get the PLO into the conference by the "back door".

Alternative solutions being

Egypt jails 28 more for January's "riots"

CAIRO, July 29 (R). - A state security court in Alexandria yesterday jailed 28 people for two to 15 years hard labour for taking part in last January's food "riots" in Egypt, the official Middle East News Agency reported.

The agency said the 28 were also ordered to pay a total of one million Egyptian pounds (same sterling) towards damage to installations in Alexandria.

If they fail to pay the fines, they will be given additional time in prison, ranging from three months to three years, de-pending on their original sentences.

of a preparatory conference or amant that the key to a peace; having the negotiations in two settlement is the resolution of stages.

Once the talks start, Mr. Begin has suggested it should break up into three or four mixed commissions in which Israel would negotiate separate peace treaties with Egypt, Syria, Jordan and possibly Le-

Both King Hussein of Jord-an and President Hafez Assad of Syria have rejected the idea

the Palestinians' future.
Mr. Assad told Newsweek'
magazine: "We can never give

theast of here.

up Palestinian rights. Their cause is our cause in the full sense of the word. Golan is peripheral -- Sinai, too, for that matter. The Palestinian problem is the major issue.'

President Carter's administrations regards the achievement of a real peace between

with his Western-style pistol

The killings have created

something close to panic in

vast areas of the city. Many

women have changed the co-lour of their hair or had it

cut shorter, since the killer

favours women with long

Police admit they are still

Israel and the Arab states and secure and recognised borders The Arab states remain adfor all as equally important.

through the windows.

brown hair

The one July night which New York women fear most residential streets and fire

NEW YORK, July 29 (R). -Hundreds of policemen volunteered for extra duty today in an effort to catch a publicity-conscious killer stalking the streets of New York with a 44 calibre pistol. Today marks the anniversa-

ry of the tirst murder by "Son

of Sam", the name used by the unknown psychopath and police fear he might want to celebrate. In a letter the killer wrote to columnist Jimmy Breslin, he declared: "Tell me, Jim,

what will you have for July 29...Sam's a thirsty lad and he won't leme stop killing until he gets his fill of "Son of Sam" has murdered five people and wounded

last year. His usual method has been

to stalk up to cars parked late at night in the darkened

haired women apparently chosen at random -- since his killing spree began on July 29

baffled as to the identity of the man who calls himself ced in Karachi today that it "Son of Sam?" in notes left plans to contest the general beside his victims or sent to elections in October as a sing newspapers. le group.

Thousands greet Bhutto

as he arrives back home

ly said Mrs. Nusrat Bhutto was ill and the plans had been can-

Mr. Bhutto, who declined an army offer of protection, has still not said whether he will

contest elections that the army is organising for October.

spend a few days in Larkage

before visiting Karachi and Lahore and summoning an executive committee meeting of his Pakistan People's Party.

His opponents in the nine-party Pakistan National Allia

nce, who were also dispersing today, have called a meeting in Lahore for Aug. 7.

terview with Reuters last mi-

ght that the present crisis in

Pakistan was as big as that

in 1971 during the secession of

Bangladesh and the war with

The military intervention in Pakistan -- this is the third

martial law government in its

30-year history -- had weak-

ened national unity, he said

Mr. Bhutto, who appeared confident though more subda-ed than usual, added that he

had pledged not to question the army's justification for the

coup either in the election campaign or otherwise.

But Mr. Bhutto told Reuters:

"The key to the national cri-

"You will see as time pas

The July 5 coup followed

dice are loaded against me

four months of post-election political unrest in Pakistan

which claimed some 350 lives

aimed his People's Party had rigged a general election wi-

ich brought it back to power,

held in October under army

supervision and has promise to free detained politicians

prepare their campaigns. Mr. Bhutto said he was con

fident about his future despite

what he called a campaign of

filth, slander and vicious no-

nsense launched against hin

The former premier said he had told General Zia-ul-Haque

he would like to face a tribu-

tional Alliance (PNA) annous

The nine-party Pakistan Na-

nal and vindicate himself.

since the coup.

Army Chief-of-Staff Gen Mohammad Zia-ul-Haque has said new elections would be

Opponents of Mr. Bhutto d-

sis remains in my hands.

ses that, no matter how

the people are with me"

Mr. Bhutto said in an in-

He said last night he would

ISLAMABAD, July 29 (Agencies). — Former Pakistani

Prime Minister Zulfikar Ali Bhutto, ousted by an army coup earlier this month, was

welcomed by several thousand people when he arrived at his

nome in the southern town of

Supporters showered him with petals as he drove in procession the 29 kms. from

the airport after arriving by

special plane.
The 49-year-old ex-premier

was released by the army al-

ong with other leading politi-

cians yesterday after 24 days of protective custody follow-

ing the coup on July 5.

He and the 15 others had

been held at an official gov-

ernment residence in the sum-

mer hill resort of Mufree, nor-

Mr. Bhutto was due to be

joined in Larkana by his wife

and family who have lived in

Karachi during his detention,

Larkana today.

WORLD NEWS BRIEFS

Joshua Nkomo shops for Cuban weapons

* HAVANA, July 29 (R). — Rhodesian nationalist leader Johns Nkomo has arrived in Cuba for an official visit which will last at veral days, diplomatic sources said. Mr. Nkomo, who held take with Cuban President Fidel Castro in Luanda last March, has been reported as saying he would ask Cuba to help the nationalist en reported as saying he would ask Cuba to help the nationalist en reported as saying he would ask Cuba to help the nationalist en reported as saying he would ask Cuba to help the nationalist en reported as saying he would ask Cuba to help the nationalist ender the nationalist e guerrillas by supplying weapons but not soldiers. He was not a the airport here last night by Cuban Vice President Blas Roc. Foreign Minister Isidoro Malmienca and other officials.

Peru promised civilian rule in 3 years

♣ LIMA, July 29 (R). — President Francisco Morales Bernad has vowed that Peru will return to civilian rule in three years time. Despite recent speculation that the army might postposi progress towards civilian rule indefinitely because of recent expomic difficulties, President Morales said in an Independent Day speech yesterday the army would definitely hand over pow er to an elected government within three years. By the seco half of next year a constituent assembly would be elected to dr aw up a new constitution, he said. The announcement appears to be aimed at easing labour tensions. It came on the fifth day a miners' strike and followed an illegal general strike last Tues day in which over 100 labour leaders were arrested. Seventes people are believed to have died in street clashes with security forces during the last six weeks. The armed forces took power a bloodless coup in 1968 and launched a series of sweeping soci reforms some of which, including land reform, will be written into the new constitution.

Abba Eban lectures for Likud in U.S.

* TEL AVIV, July 29 (R). - Former Israeli Foreign Ministra Abba Eban left here for London yesterday on his way to the United States on a lecture tour on behalf of the rightwing Like government. Mr. Eban said Israeli public opposition to milita withdrawals and to creating a Palestine state in occupied tent tory was enough to allow him to promote a government he of not agree with.

Christian churches discuss world issues

GENEVA, July 29 (R). - Churchmen representing some million Christians yesterday began a nine-day meeting to discuss a christian attitudes to international, economic and social discussional discussion tions. Human rights, the arms race, Southern Africa and the role of multi-national corporations will all come under the ser tiny of the churchmen, who belong to the Central Committee the Geneva-based World Council of Churches (WCC). The council of Churches (WCC). cil links nearly 300 Protestant, Anglican, Orthodox and Old Ci tholic Churches in more than 700 countries. The Roman Cathol Church is not a member. The theme for this year's meeting the WCC Central Committee is "Confessing Community".

Health reportedly improved in West Bank

* OCCUPIED RAMALLAH, July 29 (R). — A representative the International Red Cross yesterday expressed satisfaction with the health situation in the Israeli-occupied West Bank. Dr. Fraction of the Israeli-occupied West Bank. Dr. Fraction of the Israeli-occupied West Bank. Alther said he had found great improvement in health and he pital services provided by the military government since his provided inspection tour two years ago. He made the remarks ceremony at Military Government Headquarters here at W he handed over a copy of the report to be presented later to be World Health Organisation.

Accord defines U.S. use of Greek bases

* ATHENS, July 29 (AFP). — The Greek American defence reement initiated here yesterday means that "American bases Greece have in fact been abolished," a Greek government spot man commented. The spokesman said the new agreement wo mean that the U.S. would, henceforth, have facilities at four ses which will be under Greek control. These are Suda Bay. Herakiton on Crete, Hellinikon air base outside Athens and the control of the co Makri telecommunications base near the Greek capital.

rule". He said Mr. Smith had told the caucus this meant "we The court acquitted 148 people in the same case for lack of could choose the black faces." evidence, the agency reported.

At least 80 people were killed in the Jamuary violence. and he challenged the prime minister to deny this. Lanvin's fashions won the Paris show but there were plenty of other goodies By Michelle Cooper Chanel's paletots are in textured wools and tweeds and PARIS, July 29 (AFP). are eased away from the body Thimble, awarded Lanvin by lateral panels over the He worked furs in many Golden awarded hips, making room for the cltwice-yearly to the season's most creative conturier. assic Chanel suit or a twopiece ensemble. The Guy La-The jury of 18 Parisian ioroche paletot is sportier and urnalists gave Lanvin 12 votes fuller and is teamed with a and Yves Saint Laurent four. suit in a coordinated, but not identical, pattern.

earning Lanvin the Winter 1977 Award. The Golden Needle for ori-

ginality was awarded to Serge Lepage with nine votes. Apart from the award, from Yves Saint Laurent to Chanel to Guy I spoche, the Paris fa-shion I les all agree: the chic wo. I next winter will be wearing a chopped-off overcoat called a Paletot (pronounced, roughly, paletoe) onounced, roughly, pal-toe).

Saint Laurent's are in quilted oilcloth, corduroy, velvet or damask and have a fairly boxy square-shouldered shape. One version comes complete with stiff shoulder boards which extend a couple of inches beyond the arm.

Soviet problem: Drunken shop staff

Cashiers had the best record - all those tested were sober -- and there was less drinking in self-service shops than

In one food shop the researchers were told by the manageress that her staff were "angels".

The breath test indicated otherwise -- five drunk, five One man blew the blood al-

cohol indicator clean off the dial, and later, sheepishly admitted to having drunk red wine, followed by vodka and then beer.

In another shop, where Literary Gazette said the score was also "fifty-fifty", the breath test equipment was accused of lying by a man who swore he never drank anything but mineral water.

When doctors asked him to close his eyes and touch the tip of his nose, he poked himself in the eye.

The most sober establishment in town was butcher's Shop Number 80, where all but one of the staff passed the

Paco Rabanne's "Punk" look

Leaving aside the paletot, the newest look to come out of this week's presentations of high fashion designs for next autumn and winter was from Paco Rabanne, who took the "Punk" rock fashion now making news on the streets of London and turned it into Punk couture.

Most authentic were the hairdos -- crinkled and frizzed and making the wearer look like she had just been struck by lightning.

The most successful Punk design interpretation was a line of kimonos in figured black chiffon velvet, re-embroidered down the front and sleeves in a patchwork of gold and bright colours, Rabanne called it "sumptuous decaden-

Most eyes were on Yves Saint Laurent, however, and he also did not want for new ideas. Shifting his search for inspiration still further afield. he settled on the Orient this. time. And despite the bulky-

quilted jackets and ankle-length trousers, the China Saint Laurent portrayed was not that of Mao but of the days

But Saint Laurent had no single look which dominated all others. For example, he did a 19th century bustle in short and long dress vertions and he also offered some of the most daring see-through

of emperors and warlords.

bodices yet seen in haute cou-

ways but had the most fun with entire individual fox peits. One pelt was worn spug around the head for a monk's hood effect, with fox head and front legs resting on the ieft shoulder and black legs dangling across the right. Ano-

ther version slung the pelt di-agonally across the back from

shoulder to hip, holding it in place with a jeweled bandoliere strap across the chest. It may sound odd, but it looked ultra-chic. Saint Laurent was especially fond of flounces. He mixed them in size and fabric on

coats, capes, jackets and skirts, including a rich amethyst velvet blouson edged in a satin ruffle of the same hue. Its coordinated purple-on-black print gown had a wide flounce at the hem. Classic Chanel

Chanel remained more or

less faithful to the look created by the late mademoiselle for suits such as the one in plum wool with a matching silk chiffon self-striped blouse. The classic look was given a new interpretation with the use of wool lace for a suit of many colours keyed to a fuchsia blouse.

Raven velvet was used for an evening suit highlighted by a silk crepe blouse embroide-.red delicately in gold. Another Chanel evening ensemble topped a beige-and-brown silkensemble with a lush sablelined beige sllk trench coat.

Carven was the only other house presentir; its made-toorder styles which resembled Chanel, with a wide variety of traditional suits. But some of Carven's suits were not so traditional -- for example, the black velvet skirt and jacket which were removed to reveal a gold-toned paisley on black, knickerbocker jumpsuit.

Carven also had voluminous duster coats and an outstanding pair of evening ensembles of satin skirts, blouses and sweeping trench coats in subtly differing shades of bronze, olive and khaki.

Laroche's lingerie look

Guy Laroche's best evening look resembled fine lingerie of white or crepe georgette, lace and tulle. Two satin gowns had high, almost severe bodices in front -- and almost no backs at all. Another had a minimal lavender band across the bust, with a bare midriff showing above a green belt and lavender skirt. Since it's a winter design, Laroche covered it up with a lavender mink jacket.

He also used a mink jacket by day with a misty green suede bouffant harem-skirt, knee-length, paired with a gr-een-almond flannel shirt and

Laroche's favourite skirt or trousers -- one could not quite be sure which -- had cuffs at the knee but a fullness seen only in dresses. Fullness was also the keynote for a strong pink mohair coat flounced widely at the hem and accented by a lavender beret.

hand made generous use of unabashedly fake fur coats, capes and giant shawls. "He, too, liked short harem

Paco Rabanne on the other

pants, especially in black. Ab. out half of the Rabanne dresses were draped affairs to be worn in a variety of ways but always taking the great-

est care to secure the various

folds to avoid exposing more

than is generally considered decent these days. And of course Rabanne did not forget the metal accents which made the label famous. Little boleros and gilets of silver or gold brightened up simpie gowns, and minute metal rings linked bands of lace on

other garments.



kenness beamd the nation's co-The call for togger measures against staft who prefer hitting the bottle to serving customers came from the weekly Literary Gazette, which reported on a spot survey conducted by a team of doctors using British breath test equipment. DISTINCTIVE SCANDINAVIAN

MOSCOW, July 49 (R). —

Soviet authorities are being

urged to bring in the breath

test for shop staff following

disclosures of widespread drun-

CHINA'S H-BOMB -- China's official New China News Agency

released this picture with a caption saying it shows a success-

ful test explosion of a hydrogen bomb. The agency did not say

where the test was conducted nor give a date, but China apparently set off the nuclear blast after Chairman Hua Kuo-feng

assumed his posts on Oct. 7, 1976. A slogan with the mushro-oming cloud in the background and army soldiers in the fore-

ground read: "Welcome with cheers the inauguration of Hua Kuo-

feng as leader of the party and Liberation Army. The picture was made available in Tokyo on Wednesday. (AP wirephoto)

in several shops they found that no many as half the sales

pe:مريندروا and other staff were

case or a woman shopper who

suffered a stroke after being

insulted by a drunken butcher,

and said there was no doubt

that shop assistants who drank

ors who not only prevent the

giving of short change and

short weight, but also drive

out the smell of drunkenness

The Soviet weekly suggest-

ed that experience gained by

traffic police in the use of br-

eathalisers could be extended

at the suggestion of Literary

Gazette in a large but unnam-

Although limited in scope,

the findings suggested that an-

cillary staff like warehouse-

men and porters were the wor-

st offenders, closely followed

by butchers and those who

sold vegetables, the report

The survey was carried out

from the shops," it said.

to tackle the problem.

ed Soviet town.

"Let us have trade inspect-

Literary Gazette cited the

drunk, it said.

could be dangerous.